## RECEIVED CENTRAL FAX CENTER

Inventor: FICKFORD ET AL Serial No.: 10/501,538 Filing Date: 7/16/2004 Examiner: Christopher D. Frone Group Art Unit: 3738

OCT 2 8 2008

## Amendments to the claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions, and listings, in the application.

## Listing of claims:

Claims 1-43 (cancelled).

- 44. (New) An implant for use in a surgical procedure, said implant comprising a metal substrate, an anodized surface layer in the form of a matrix containing titanium oxide, biocidal metal ions absorbed into said matrix in ionic form by ion exchange, the quantity of biocidal metal ions being of a quantity releasable over time from said matrix after a surgical procedure.
- 45. (New) An implant as defined in claim 44 wherein said biocidal metal ions are comprised of silver.
- 46. (New) An implant as claimed in claim 44 wherein the biocidal material adsorbed into said surface layer is effective in suppressing infection for at least 6 weeks after said surgical procedure.
- 47. (New) An implant for use in a surgical procedure, said implant comprising a metal substrate, an anodized surface layer in the form of a matrix containing a phosphate, biocidal metal ions absorbed into said matrix in ionic form by ion exchange, the quantity of biocidal metal ions being of a quantity releasable over time from said matrix after a surgical procedure.
  - 48. (New) An implant as defined in claim 47 wherein said

Inventor: PICKFORD ET AL Serial No.: 10/501,538 Filing Date: 7/16/2004 Examiner: Christopher D. Prone Group Art Unit: 3738

biocidal metal ions are comprised of silver.

- 49. (New) An implant as defined in claim 47 wherein said metal substrate is comprised of titanium and said surface layer is comprised of titanium phosphate, said biocidal metal ions being comprised of silver releasable over time from said matrix in an effective amount for suppressing bacterial infection.
- 50. (New) An implant as claimed in claim 47 wherein the biocidal material adsorbed into said matrix is effective in suppressing infection for at least 6 weeks after said surgical procedure.
- 51. (New) An implant as defined in claim 44 wherein said biocidal metal ions are silver ions equivalent to an average surface loading of less than 73  $\mu g/cm^2$ .
- 52. New) An implant as defined in claim 47 wherein said biocidal metal ions are silver ions equivalent to an average surface loading of less than 73  $\mu$ g/cm<sup>2</sup>.